## Local Government Mandate Statement Kentucky Legislative Research Commission 2018 Regular Session

**Part I: Measure Information** 

Bill Request #: 472											
Bill #: HB 178											
Document ID #: 1915											
Bill Subject/Title: AN ACT relating to DNA and making an appropriation therefor.											
Sponsor: Reginald K. Meeks											
Unit of Government:   X City X County X Urban-County   X Charter County X Consolidated Local X Government											
Office(s) Impacted: Law Enforcement and Jails											
Requirement: X Mandatory Optional											
Effect on Powers & Duties: Modifies ExistingX Adds New Eliminates Existing											

## Part II: Bill Provisions and the Estimated Fiscal Impact Relating to Local Government

HB 178 requires local law enforcement agencies and jailers to obtain a DNA sample of any adult arrested, indicted, or otherwise charged with a felony. This DNA sample will be remitted to and kept on file by the Kentucky State Police (KSP) forensic lab. The KSP will provide necessary supplies and containers at no cost to the local agency. The local agency collecting the DNA sample will receive \$5 fee for each sample collected. The local agency collecting the DNA sample, not the fiscal court or city government, will receive the payment from the State Treasury.

## The fiscal impact of HB 178 on local governments is expected to be minimal.

All supplies and containers are currently provided free to local agencies by the KSP. There may be a cost to the local agency to attend the training, as well as personnel cost to cover the shifts of those employees in training. The larger agencies may experience minor personnel issues resulting from the time necessary to obtain the DNA sample. If

the arresting officer is responsible for obtaining the sample there will be time taken from the officer's other duties.

The amount going to local agencies based on 2017 data will be \$311,665. This is based on 62,333 arrest. Depending on the type of any prior felony offense (i.e. sexual assault), a number of these arrestees may have already submitted to a DNA sample prior to this program.

It may be assumed that if the bill passes, the amount going to local governments will decrease over time, as DNA samples will have already been collected on repeat offenders. The Bureau of Justice Statistics (BJS) puts the percentage for repeat felon arrest in the country's 75 largest counties as high as 75%. Additional BJS data states three in four former prisoners in 30 states are arrested within five years of release. Kentucky-specific data regarding repeat offenders is not readily available, but using BJS data reflecting 75% recidivism, at the conclusion of the initial 10 year cycle allowing us to account for 75% recidivism for year five arrestees, DNA samples may only be needed on approximately 15,583 felony arrestees annually.

Attached to this impact statement is a breakdown of felony arrest per county for calendar year 2017. Historically, this data has shown significant fluctuation year to year. This data is reflective of 2017 only and the future impact is based on 2017 only. Additionally, it reflects the aggregate amount going to the county, not to the individual agencies within the county, i.e. sheriff, police department, or jailer.

## Part III: Differences to Local Government Mandate Statement from Prior Versions

The Part II section above pertains to the bill as introduced. There are no prior versions of the bill.

Data Source(s): Kentucky State Police, Bureau of Justice Statistics, Franklin County

Sheriff's Office, Near-identical to 15 RS HB 58 and 16RS BR 443

Preparer: Wendell F. Butler Reviewer: KHC Date: 1/18/18

County	Number of Felony Arrest In 2017	elony rest In		Due To County Year 1		ue To ounty ear 11	County	Number of Felony Arrest In 2017	Fee	Due To County Year 1		Due To County Year 11	
ADAIR	251	\$5	\$	1,255	\$	314	KNOX	494	\$5	Ś	2,470	\$	618
ALLEN	289	\$5	\$	1,445	\$	361	LARUE	331	\$5 \$5	\$	1,655	\$	414
ANDERSON	177	\$5	\$	885	\$	221	LAUREL	1,071	\$5	\$	5,355	\$	1,339
BALLARD	126	\$5	\$	630	\$	158	LAWRENCE	257	\$5	\$	1,285	\$	321
BARREN	946	\$5	\$	4,730	\$	1,183	LEE	173	\$5	\$	865	\$	216
BATH	113	\$5	\$	565	\$	141	LESLIE	57	\$5 \$5	\$	285	\$	71
BELL	678	\$5	\$	3,390	\$	848	LETCHER	354	\$5	\$	1,770	\$	443
BOONE	1,250	\$5	\$	6,250	\$	1,563	LEWIS	52	\$5	\$	260	\$	65
BOURBON	227	\$5	\$	1,135	\$	284	LINCOLN	381	\$5	\$	1,905	\$	476
BOYD	702	\$5	\$	3,510	\$	878	LIVINGSTON	84	\$5	\$	420	\$	105
BOYLE	805	\$5	\$	4,025	\$	1,006	LOGAN	521	\$5	\$	2,605	\$	651
BRACKEN	25	\$5	\$	125	\$	31	LYON	111	\$5	\$	555	\$	139
BREATHITT	127	\$5	\$	635	\$	159	MADISON	1,542	\$5	\$	7,710	\$	1,928
BRECKINRIDGE	194	\$5	\$	970	\$	243	MAGOFFIN	151	\$5	\$	755	\$	189
BULLITT	902	\$5	\$	4,510	\$	1,128	MARION	352	\$5	\$	1,760	\$	440
BUTLER	220	\$5	\$	1,100	\$	275	MARSHALL	382	\$5	\$	1,910	\$	478
CALDWELL	240	\$5	\$	1,200	\$	300	MARTIN	125	\$5	\$	625	\$	156
CALLOWAY	464	\$5	\$	2,320	\$	580	MASON	286	\$5	\$	1,430	\$	358
CAMPBELL	860	\$5	\$	4,300	\$	1,075	MCCRACKEN	1,233	\$5	\$	6,165	\$	1,541
CARLISLE	37	\$5	\$	185	\$	46	MCCREARY	427	\$5	\$	2,135	\$	534
CARROLL	328	\$5	\$	1,640	\$	410	MCLEAN	97	\$5	\$	485	\$	121
CARTER	337	\$5	\$	1,685	\$	421	MEADE	264	\$5	\$	1,320	\$	330
CASEY	195	\$5	\$	975	\$	244	MENIFEE	39	\$5	\$	195	\$	49
CHRISTIAN	1,352	\$5	\$	6,760	\$	1,690	MERCER	286	\$5	\$	1,430	\$	358
CLARK	594	\$5	\$	2,970	\$	743	METCALFE	84	\$5	\$	420	\$	105
CLAY	217	\$5	\$	1,085	\$	271	MONROE	228	\$5	\$	1,140	\$	285
CLINTON	267	\$5	\$	1,335	\$	334	MONTGOMERY	432	\$5	\$	2,160	\$	540
CRITTENDEN	72	\$5	\$	360	\$	90	MORGAN	158	\$5	\$	790	\$	198
CUMBERLAND	92	\$5	\$	460	\$	115	MUHLENBERG	344	\$5	\$	1,720	\$	430
DAVIESS	1,795	\$5	\$	8,975	\$	2,244	NELSON	686	\$5	\$	3,430	\$	858
EDMONSON	111	\$5	\$	555	\$	139	NICHOLAS	57	\$5	\$	285	\$	71
ELLIOTT	48	\$5	\$	240	\$	60	ОНЮ	576	\$5	\$	2,880	\$	720
ESTILL	211	\$5	\$	1,055	\$	264	OLDHAM	435	\$5	\$	2,175	\$	544
FAYETTE	3,775	\$5	\$	18,875	\$	4,719	OWEN	63	\$5	\$	315	\$	79
FLEMING	160	\$5	\$	800	\$	200	OWSLEY	125	\$5	\$	625	\$	156
FLOYD	478	\$5	\$	2,390	\$	598	PENDLETON	97	\$5	\$	485	\$	121
FRANKLIN	950	\$5	\$	4,750	\$	1,188	PERRY	487	\$5	\$	2,435	\$	609
FULTON	226	\$5	\$	1,130	\$	283	PIKE	567	\$5	\$	2,835	\$	709
GALLATIN	100	\$5	\$	500	\$	125	POWELL	208	\$5	\$	1,040	\$	260
GARRARD	177	\$5	\$	885	\$	221	PULASKI	937	\$5	\$	4,685	\$	1,171
GRANT	307	\$5	\$	1,535	\$	384	ROBERTSON	10	\$5	\$	50	\$	13
GRAVES	889	\$5	\$	4,445	\$	1,111	ROCKCASTLE	517	\$5	\$	2,585	\$	646
GRAYSON	273	\$5	\$	1,365	\$	341	ROWAN	277	\$5	\$	1,385	\$	346
GREEN	57	\$5	\$	285	\$	71	RUSSELL	283	\$5	\$	1,415	\$	354
GREENUP	120	\$5	\$	600	\$	150	SCOTT	425	\$5	\$	2,125	\$	531
HANCOCK	22	\$5	\$	110	\$	28	SHELBY	616	\$5	\$	3,080	\$	770
HARDIN	1,433	\$5	\$	7,165	\$	1,791	SIMPSON	349	\$5	\$	1,745	\$	436
HARLAN	657	\$5	\$	3,285	\$	821	SPENCER	152	\$5	\$	760	\$	190
HARRISON	127	\$5	\$	635	\$	159	TAYLOR	530	\$5	\$	2,650	\$	663
HART	274	\$5	\$	1,370	\$	343	TODD	152	\$5	\$	760	\$	190
HENDERSON	642	\$5	\$	3,210	\$	803	TRIGG	126	\$5	\$	630	\$	158
HENRY	251	\$5	\$	1,255	\$	314	TRIMBLE	80	\$5	\$	400	\$	100
HICKMAN	46	\$5	\$	230	\$	58	UNION	133	\$5	\$	665	\$	166
HOPKINS	926	\$5	\$	4,630	\$	1,158	WARREN	1,873	\$5	\$	9,365	\$	2,341
JACKSON	133	\$5	\$	665	\$	166	WASHINGTON	119	\$5	\$	595	\$	149
JEFFERSON	11,185	\$5	\$	55,925	\$	13,981	WAYNE	452	\$5	\$	2,260	\$	565
JESSAMINE	703	\$5	\$	3,515	\$	879	WEBSTER	144	\$5	\$	720	\$	180
JOHNSON	429	\$5	\$	2,145	\$	536	WHITLEY	330	\$5	\$	1,650	\$	413
KENTON	2,152	\$5	\$	10,760	\$	2,690	WOLFE	108	\$5	\$	540	\$	135
KNOTT	197	\$5	\$	985	\$	246	WOODFORD	162	\$5	\$	810	\$	203
								62,333		\$	311,665	\$	77,916